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40 lasso.fit(X_train, y_train)
41 y_pred_lasso = lasso.predict(X_test)
42 r2_lasso = r2_score(y_test, y_pred_lasso)
43 results.append(['Lasso (L1)', r2_lasso])
44
45 # 4. Polynomial Regression (Degree 2 & 3)
46 poly2 = make_pipeline(PolynomialFeatures(degree=2), LinearRegression())
47 poly2.fit(X_train, y_train)
48 y_pred_p2 = poly2.predict(X_test)
49 r2_p2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred_p2)
50 results.append(['Polynomial (deg=2)', r2_p2])
51
52 poly3 = make_pipeline(PolynomialFeatures(degree=3), LinearRegression())
53 poly3.fit(X_train, y_train)
54 y_pred_p3 = poly3.predict(X_test)
55 r2_p3 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred_p3)
56 results.append(['Polynomial (deg=3)', r2_p3])
57
58 # Print Results
59 print("="*65)
60 print("REGRESSION COMPARISON ON IRIS (petal_length → petal_width)")
61 print("="*65)
62 for name, score in results:
63     print(f"{name:25} →  $R^2$  = {score:.5f}")
64 print("="*65)
65
66 # Plot all models
67 plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
68 plt.scatter(X, y, color='blue', alpha=0.6, label='Actual Data')
69
70 # Sort for smooth lines
71 X_plot = np.linspace(X.min(), X.max(), 100).reshape(-1,1)
72
73 plt.plot(X_plot, lr.predict(X_plot), 'g-', linewidth=3, label=f'Linear  
→ ( $R^2$ ={r2_lr:.4f})')
74 plt.plot(X_plot, ridge.predict(X_plot), 'r--', linewidth=2, label=f'Ridge  
→ ( $R^2$ ={r2_ridge:.4f})')
75 plt.plot(X_plot, lasso.predict(X_plot), 'm:', linewidth=2, label=f'Lasso  
→ ( $R^2$ ={r2_lasso:.4f})')
76 plt.plot(X_plot, poly2.predict(X_plot), 'c-', linewidth=2, label=f'Poly  
→ deg2 ( $R^2$ ={r2_p2:.4f})')
77 plt.plot(X_plot, poly3.predict(X_plot), 'orange', linewidth=2, label=f'Poly  
→ deg3 ( $R^2$ ={r2_p3:.4f})')
78
79 plt.xlabel('Petal Length (cm)')
80 plt.ylabel('Petal Width (cm)')
81 plt.title('Regularized + Non-Linear Regression Comparison')
82 plt.legend()

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